

how many words portuguese language

How Many Words Portuguese Language: Exploring the Richness of Vocabulary

how many words portuguese language contains is a fascinating question for linguists, language learners, and curious minds alike. Portuguese, as one of the most widely spoken Romance languages, boasts a rich and diverse vocabulary shaped by centuries of history, cultural exchange, and regional variations. But pinpointing an exact number of words in any language is a complex endeavor, influenced by factors such as dialects, technical terms, slang, and the ongoing evolution of language itself.

In this article, we'll dive deep into the world of Portuguese vocabulary, exploring not only how many words Portuguese language encompasses but also what influences its size and diversity. We'll discuss the nature of Portuguese lexicon, how dictionaries define word counts, and why the number of words in Portuguese might surprise you.

Understanding the Scope: How Many Words Portuguese Language Really Has

When we ask "how many words Portuguese language" includes, it's important to clarify what we mean by "words." Languages are living systems, constantly growing with new terms, borrowed words, and evolving meanings. Portuguese is no exception.

The Challenge of Counting Words

Unlike counting objects, counting words is tricky because:

- **Inflectional variations:** Portuguese verbs conjugate extensively (e.g., falar, falo, falava), which can inflate counts if each form is counted separately.
- **Derivations and compounds:** New words form by adding prefixes, suffixes, or combining words (e.g., "desconhecido" from "conhecido").
- **Regional dialects and slang:** Words common in Brazil might be rare or unknown in Portugal, and vice versa.
- **Technical jargon and neologisms:** Scientific, technological, and cultural innovations add terms regularly.

Because of these complexities, dictionaries and linguistic studies often provide estimates rather than exact figures.

Estimates from Dictionaries and Linguistic Sources

The most comprehensive Portuguese dictionaries, such as the ****Dicionário Houaiss da Língua Portuguesa****, include around 230,000 entries. Similarly, the ****Dicionário Aurélio**** offers approximately 228,500 words. However, these numbers represent the recognized and documented vocabulary rather than every possible word form.

By comparison, the Oxford English Dictionary lists over 600,000 words, but English has a different lexical history and structure. Portuguese's vocabulary size is considered very rich for a Romance language.

Factors Influencing Vocabulary Size in Portuguese

Historical and Cultural Influences

Portuguese has absorbed words from Latin (its root), as well as from Arabic during the Moorish occupation of the Iberian Peninsula. Later, contact with African, indigenous American, and Asian languages during the Age of Exploration introduced many loanwords. This historical layering has contributed to an extensive lexicon.

Brazilian Portuguese vs. European Portuguese

The two main variants of Portuguese, spoken in Brazil and Portugal, have evolved differently, leading to distinct vocabularies. Brazilian Portuguese incorporates many indigenous words, African influences, and American English loanwords, making its vocabulary somewhat larger and more varied than European Portuguese.

This divergence adds complexity when considering “how many words Portuguese language” truly contains, as some words might be exclusive to one variant.

Slang, Colloquialisms, and Regionalisms

Informal language and regional dialects further enrich Portuguese vocabulary. Words used in everyday conversation, idiomatic expressions, and slang are often not fully captured in formal dictionaries but are vital parts of the language's living lexicon.

How Vocabulary Size Affects Language Learning and Usage

Is It Necessary to Know All Portuguese Words?

For learners, the sheer number of words in Portuguese might seem intimidating, but it's important to remember that only a fraction of these words are necessary for effective communication. Most language users operate with an active vocabulary of a few thousand words.

Core Vocabulary for Fluency

Studies suggest that knowing the most common 3,000 to 5,000 Portuguese words allows a person to understand about 95% of everyday texts and conversations. This makes learning manageable and encourages focusing on high-frequency words before diving into specialized vocabulary.

Expanding Vocabulary Naturally

Immersing oneself in Portuguese media—such as books, films, music, and conversations—helps learners absorb new words contextually. This natural acquisition complements formal study and exposes learners to the richness of Portuguese vocabulary, including idiomatic and regional expressions.

Portuguese Word Formation: Building Blocks of Vocabulary

Portuguese vocabulary grows dynamically through several word formation processes that expand the language's lexicon beyond dictionary entries.

Derivation and Compounding

Derivational prefixes and suffixes create new words by altering meaning or word class:

- **Prefixes:** “des-” (e.g., “desfazer” – to undo), “re-” (e.g., “refazer” – to redo)
- **Suffixes:** “-mente” for adverbs (e.g., “rapidamente” – quickly), “-ão” for augmentatives (e.g., “carrão” – big car)

Compounding combines two or more words into one, such as “para-brisa” (windshield), further expanding vocabulary.

Borrowing and Loanwords

Portuguese readily adopts words from other languages, especially English, French, and indigenous languages. Examples include “futebol” (football, from English “football”), “chocolate” (from Nahuatl via Spanish), and “abacaxi” (pineapple, from Tupi).

These borrowed terms increase the total lexicon and reflect the language’s adaptability.

The Digital Age and the Evolution of Portuguese Vocabulary

With the rise of technology and the internet, new Portuguese words and expressions emerge rapidly. Terms related to social media, software, and digital culture frequently enter the language, sometimes as direct borrowings (e.g., “selfie”) or adapted forms (e.g., “curtir” from “to curt,” meaning to like).

Online platforms also facilitate the spread of slang and regional expressions, accelerating vocabulary change and diversification.

Impact on Counting Words

This constant evolution means any estimate of how many words Portuguese language possesses is always provisional. New words enter the lexicon as others fall out of use, and dictionaries update to reflect these changes.

Why Knowing About the Size of Portuguese Vocabulary Matters

Understanding the vast number of Portuguese words can inspire both curiosity and appreciation for the language’s depth. It also helps learners set realistic goals and appreciate the cultural richness embedded in words.

For translators, writers, and language enthusiasts, recognizing the diversity of Portuguese vocabulary enhances their ability to communicate nuance and precision.

Whether you’re studying European Portuguese or Brazilian Portuguese, knowing about the vocabulary’s scope gives insight into the language’s complexity and beauty.

Exploring how many words Portuguese language holds is not just a numbers game—it’s a journey into the heart of a language that connects millions across continents and cultures.

Frequently Asked Questions

How many words are there in the Portuguese language?

It's estimated that the Portuguese language has around 200,000 to 250,000 words, including technical and scientific terms.

Does the Portuguese language have more or fewer words than English?

Portuguese has fewer words than English, which has over 600,000 words, but Portuguese remains rich and expressive with its vocabulary.

Are all Portuguese words listed in dictionaries?

No, dictionaries typically list the most common and standard words, but many regional, slang, and technical terms may not be included.

How does the number of words in Portuguese vary between European and Brazilian dialects?

Both dialects share a core vocabulary, but Brazilian Portuguese has incorporated more indigenous and African words, slightly increasing its total word count.

What influences the growth of the Portuguese vocabulary?

Portuguese vocabulary grows through the adoption of foreign words, technological advances, scientific discoveries, and cultural exchanges.

Is it necessary to know all Portuguese words to be fluent?

No, fluency can be achieved by knowing around 3,000 to 5,000 commonly used words, as most communication relies on a core vocabulary.

Additional Resources

How Many Words Portuguese Language Contains: An In-Depth Exploration

how many words portuguese language actually comprises is a question that invites both linguistic curiosity and scholarly debate. As one of the world's most widely spoken languages, Portuguese boasts a rich lexicon shaped by centuries of cultural exchange, colonization, and evolution. Yet, unlike languages with rigidly defined vocabularies, estimating the total number of words in Portuguese is complex and depends largely on the criteria used for counting. This article unpacks the intricacies behind this question, examining the size of the Portuguese lexicon, its historical and regional variations, and the factors influencing its expansion.

The Complexity of Defining a “Word” in Portuguese

Before delving into figures, it is crucial to understand what constitutes a “word” in the Portuguese language. Linguistically, words can be categorized in multiple ways: root words, derived words, inflected forms, compound words, and loanwords. Portuguese, being a Romance language, exhibits extensive morphological variation, which complicates word counts. For instance, the verb “falar” (to speak) can appear in numerous conjugated forms such as “falo,” “fala,” “falamos,” each technically a separate word form but stemming from the same root.

Moreover, dictionaries may vary in their inclusiveness. While some focus on contemporary, commonly used vocabulary, others attempt to encompass archaic, regional, or specialized terms. Given these variables, any estimate of how many words the Portuguese language contains must be approached with nuance and recognition of methodological limitations.

Current Estimates of the Portuguese Lexicon

The most extensive monolingual Portuguese dictionaries, such as the “Dicionário Houaiss da Língua Portuguesa” and the “Dicionário Aurélio,” list approximately 228,500 and 220,000 entries respectively. These dictionaries include standard vocabulary, archaic words, technical terms, and regionalisms. However, these entries are not mere base words but also encompass derived and compound forms, idiomatic expressions, and some proper nouns.

In contrast, a more conservative estimate focusing solely on the core vocabulary—words regularly used in everyday communication—suggests a smaller lexicon of around 40,000 to 60,000 words. This range aligns with vocabulary sizes commonly recognized in language learning and linguistic research, reflecting the active lexicon utilized by native speakers.

Portuguese Compared to Other Languages

To contextualize the size of the Portuguese vocabulary, comparisons with other major languages are instructive:

- **English:** Often cited as having one of the largest lexicons, English dictionaries such as the Oxford English Dictionary catalogue over 600,000 words, including archaic and technical vocabulary.
- **Spanish:** The Royal Spanish Academy’s dictionary contains over 93,000 entries, reflecting a rich but slightly smaller vocabulary than Portuguese.
- **French:** The Académie Française’s dictionary lists around 100,000 words, a figure somewhat comparable to Portuguese.

These comparisons highlight that Portuguese maintains a vocabulary size competitive with other

major Romance languages, reflecting its historical depth and global reach.

Factors Influencing the Growth of the Portuguese Lexicon

Several factors contribute to the dynamic nature of how many words the Portuguese language encompasses:

Historical Influences and Borrowings

Portuguese has absorbed vocabulary from numerous languages over centuries. Latin, as the foundational root, provides the core lexicon. However, contact with Arabic during the Middle Ages introduced many terms related to science, agriculture, and everyday life. Later, Portuguese expansion during the Age of Discoveries led to borrowings from indigenous languages in Africa, Asia, and the Americas.

More recently, globalization and technological advancement have introduced English loanwords, particularly in areas like computing (“computador”), business (“marketing”), and entertainment (“show”). This ongoing influx continually expands the number of Portuguese words.

Regional Variations and Dialects

Portuguese is spoken across continents, from Portugal to Brazil, Mozambique to East Timor. Each region has developed unique vocabulary, idioms, and slang. Brazilian Portuguese, for example, includes words derived from indigenous Tupian languages and African languages, enriching its lexicon beyond European Portuguese.

These regionalisms mean that comprehensive dictionaries often include variants and localized terms, further inflating the total word count. Speakers in different countries may recognize or use different subsets of the Portuguese vocabulary, complicating a singular count.

Technological and Scientific Terminology

As science and technology evolve, new concepts demand new terminology. Portuguese continuously adopts and creates words to describe innovations in medicine, information technology, environmental science, and more. Organizations like the Academia Brasileira de Letras and the Academia das Ciências de Lisboa work to standardize neologisms and technical vocabulary, ensuring the language’s adaptability and growth.

Challenges in Quantifying the Portuguese Vocabulary

Despite advances in lexicography and computational linguistics, quantifying how many words Portuguese has remains a challenge due to:

- **Inflection and Derivation:** Portuguese verbs and nouns have numerous inflected forms, each technically a separate word form.
- **Compound Words and Phrasal Expressions:** Portuguese frequently forms compound nouns and fixed expressions that may or may not be counted as single words.
- **Neologisms and Slang:** Rapidly emerging slang and newly coined words may not be immediately documented in dictionaries.
- **Standardization Differences:** Discrepancies between European and Brazilian Portuguese result in multiple accepted variants for certain words.

These factors suggest that any static figure for the Portuguese lexicon must be viewed as approximate rather than definitive.

The Role of Digital Corpora and Computational Tools

In recent years, linguistic researchers have turned to digital corpora—large, structured collections of texts—to analyze the vocabulary size and usage patterns in Portuguese. Tools like the Corpus do Português and the Corpus Brasileiro provide insights into word frequency, diversity, and context.

Such analyses help approximate active vocabulary sizes used by speakers in different contexts, shedding light on how many words Portuguese speakers typically know and employ. These findings often reveal a much smaller active vocabulary compared to the total dictionary entries, underscoring the distinction between passive and active knowledge.

Implications for Language Learners and Educators

Understanding how many words Portuguese language contains has practical implications for learners and educators. For language acquisition, focusing on high-frequency vocabulary—estimated at around 2,000 to 3,000 words—can enable effective communication in daily life. Advanced proficiency may require familiarity with tens of thousands of words, particularly in academic or professional settings.

Educators benefit from recognizing the vastness and regional diversity of Portuguese vocabulary to tailor curricula that address the needs of learners targeting specific dialects or registers.

The expansive lexicon also reflects the cultural richness of Portuguese-speaking communities, offering learners access to a wide range of literary, historical, and contemporary materials.

As the Portuguese language continues to evolve, driven by cultural interaction and technological innovation, the question of how many words it contains remains open-ended yet endlessly fascinating, revealing the living nature of one of the world's most vibrant languages.

How Many Words Portuguese Language

how many words portuguese language: *A Dictionary of the Portuguese and English Languages, in Two Parts*, Antonio Vieyra, 1773

how many words portuguese language: **A Dictionary of the Portuguese and English Languages**, A. Vieyra, 1794 Part 1: Portuguese and English

how many words portuguese language: Portuguese & English Antonio Vieyra, 1813

how many words portuguese language: *A Practical Grammar of the Portuguese Language, on Dr. Otto's Conversational System. (Key.)*. Charles Héron Wall, 1882

how many words portuguese language: A Dictionary of the Portuguese and English Languages ... A New Edition, Etc. Antonio Vieyra (Regius Professor of Spanish in the University of Dublin.), 1827

how many words portuguese language: *Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language* João Silva, Ricardo Ribeiro, Paulo Quaresma, André Adami, António Branco, 2016-06-20
This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Computational Processing of the Portuguese Language, PROPOR 2016, held in Tomar, Portugal, in July 2016. The 23 full papers and 14 short papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 52 submissions. The papers are organized in topical sections named: language applications, language processing, and language resources.

how many words portuguese language: *A Dictionary of the Portuguese Language, in Two Parts ...* Alfred Elwes, 1884

how many words portuguese language: **A dictionary of the Portuguese language** Alfred Elwes, 1884

how many words portuguese language: Learn Portuguese - Level 1: Introduction to Portuguese Innovative Language Learning, PortuguesePod101.com,

how many words portuguese language: **A Brief Grammar of the Portuguese Language with Exercises and Vocabularies** John Casper Branner, 1910

how many words portuguese language: A Grammar of the Portuguese Language Joseph Dunn, 1928

how many words portuguese language: Portuguese Phrases For Dummies Karen Keller, 2011-06-01 Are you thinking about traveling, studying, or working in Portugal or Brazil, but you don't know any Portuguese? Want to improve your conversation skills with the Portuguese-speaking people in your life? Portuguese Phrases for Dummies is the perfect diving board for anyone looking to communicate and even become fluent in the language. As the fifth-most widely spoken language in the world, Portuguese can be heard in South America, Africa, Asia, and of course, Portugal. If you want to know basic Portuguese but don't want a boring textbook that unloads tons of conjugation rules or long lists of words to memorize, then this quick-and-easy phrasebook will get your feet wet without overwhelming you. This friendly book covers a wide array of subjects both helpful and interesting, including: Numbers, days of the week, measurements, and time Making friends and small talk Enjoying every type of meal Shopping in markets and at stores Culture, leisure, and activities Work and transportation Finding a place to live Dealing with emergencies Slang and colloquial terms Phrases and particles to make you sound like a local! Knowing these fundamentals, you'll be able to communicate with Portuguese-speaking people and continue learning about the language and culture. With hundred of useful phrases at your fingertips, Portuguese Phrases for

Dummies will give you a basic comprehension of this beautiful language and have you speaking instantly!

how many words portuguese language: The Portuguese in Malay Land Geraldo Affonso Muzzi, 2014-01-04 In his book "The Study Of Ancient Times In The Malay Peninsula", Dato Sir Roland Braddell (1880-1966) writes, "No statement could be more untrue or more unwise than that Malaya has no history". This dense work of 458 pages (reprinted edition no. 7 by MBRAS in 1989), from Dato Sir Braddell's studies appearing in the "Journal of Asiatic Society", between 1935 and 1951, is followed by 50 pages of notes on the historical geography of Malaya and sidelights on the Malay Annals by Dato F.W. Douglas, a contemporary of Braddell. Sir Roland examines the book VII of "Ptolemy's Geographica" written about 160 AD, which sends us back to the land of Ophir of the Bible, also called "Golden Chersonese", where gold of higher purity had already been found around 3000 years ago in today's Pahang. As to the human presence, the "Malay Orang", "being an islander", (he) was able to sail the Eastern seas long before the people of the mainland could; and by such contacts achieved a higher state of civilization: he took the products of this area, gold, incense, spices and the Malayan jungle fowl with him and then the people of other countries came here", according to F.W. Douglas in the conclusion of his foreword, dated 15.1.1949. Malays are therefore inborn sea traders.

how many words portuguese language: *Portuguese For Dummies®* Karen Keller, 2011-05-23 Quick! What's the most widely spoken language in South America? That's right, Portuguese! And what's the fastest, easiest, most enjoyable way to learn Portuguese? Portuguese for Dummies, of course! This fun, friendly guide helps you start speaking Brazilian Portuguese immediately! Whether you're a student, a traveler, or you work in business or government, you'll love its practical lessons, cultural facts, and handy references — including a Portuguese-English mini-dictionary, lists of vital verbs, and more! You'll discover how to: Have everyday conversations in Portuguese Make sense of Portuguese grammar Use idioms and popular expressions Improve your pronunciation Get a handle on verb conjugations Get around in Portuguese-speaking countries Portuguese for Dummies comes complete with a CD loaded with real-life "Talkin' the Talk" dialogues that help you understand and pronounce this lovely, lyrical language. With this easy, low-pressure approach you'll be jabbering away in Portuguese in no time. Note: CD-ROM/DVD and other supplementary materials are not included as part of eBook file.

how many words portuguese language: *Capoeira* Johannah Haney, 2012-01-15 Examines the unique martial art by describing its origins as a Brazilian slave dance and explaining basic moves and tactics.

how many words portuguese language: The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland , 1884

how many words portuguese language: *Top 25 Portuguese Questions You Need to Know* Innovative Language Learning, PortuguesePod101.com, **This book includes a bonus conversation cheat sheet inside** Are you learning Portuguese? Do you want to start speaking with confidence and have real conversations? Then "Top 25 Portuguese Questions You Need to Know!" is perfect for you. By the end of the book, you'll master the most common phrases and questions used in everyday conversations. You'll even be able to hold basic conversations. And if you're a complete beginner, but want to start speaking, this book is the first step. What will you learn? You'll learn how to ask and answer the most common questions like... "What's your name? Where are you from? How old are you? How are you?" and many more. Yes, these are the same exact questions you use and hear in everyday conversations. In every lesson, our professional, bilingual teachers explain and translate every word so that you understand it all. What makes this book so powerful? • Master must-know Portuguese conversational questions and phrases used in daily life • Learn Cultural Insights, which are provided in every lesson • Best of all, you'll have fun with our relaxed approach to learning Portuguese Here's what you get: • 25 Lessons • Bonus "Around Town" Conversation Cheat Sheet: Learn how to get around and ask for directions, plus learn the vocab for common locations around the town. Grab your copy of "Top 25 Portuguese Questions You Need to Know!" and start speaking

in minutes. Before you go, remember to download the audio here: <https://goo.gl/11YT9C>

how many words portuguese language: Multidimensional Heart Hélène Konokovi Abiassi, 2022-08-22 When we speak about the heart, we often talk about sentimental and emotional matters. Nonetheless, what I mean to explore here is the heart as a chakra, as an energy center, as an intelligence and as pure love. In the heart, one can deal with and work on all subjects. However, in this day and age, human beings are programmed and conditioned to experience life through another energy center, the mental chakra, which is also very important! Today we talk about the heart chakra as a center of energy and strength: it is a combination. This is about so much more than I can describe... We all have many bodies; you can imagine them as Russian dolls stacked inside one another. Because of our experience and because of the decisions we make as human beings, our energy will activate many of these bodies, and the heart chakra activates many others. Our personal development goes through balancing and aligning all our chakras and energy centers, and what our service here is about is to give attention to and to reach the heart chakra. This approach is very enriching, and it expands this chakra. We develop ourselves in a personal and deep way throughout our evolutionary journey. The heart chakra is very caring with us, in the true sense of the word care. First of all, it loves us, and it teaches us to find this love in ourselves. I am not talking about vanity nor narcissism; I am talking about a real, deep love, about accepting our reality and the being that we truly are.

how many words portuguese language: Uto-Aztecan Eugene H. Casad, Thomas L. Willett, 2000

how many words portuguese language: How Languages Work Carol Genetti, 2014-01-23 A new and exciting introduction to linguistics, this textbook presents language in all its amazing complexity, while guiding students gently through the basics. Students emerge with an appreciation of the diversity of the world's languages, as well as a deeper understanding of the structure of human language, the ways it is used, and its broader social and cultural context. Chapters introducing the nuts and bolts of language study (phonology, syntax, meaning) are combined with those on the 'functions' of language (discourse, prosody, pragmatics, and language contact), helping students gain a better grasp of how language works in the real world. A rich set of language 'profiles' help students explore the world's linguistic diversity, identify similarities and differences between languages, and encourages them to apply concepts from earlier chapter material. A range of carefully designed pedagogical features encourage student engagement, adopting a step-by-step approach and using study questions and case studies.

Related to how many words portuguese language

MANY Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster The meaning of MANY is consisting of or amounting to a large but indefinite number. How to use many in a sentence

MANY | English meaning - Cambridge Dictionary We use many to refer to a large number of something countable. We most commonly use it in questions and in negative sentences:

many - Wiktionary, the free dictionary Many is used only with the plural of countable nouns (except in the combination many a). Its counterpart used with uncountable nouns is much. Many and much merge in the

347 Synonyms & Antonyms for MANY | Find 347 different ways to say MANY, along with antonyms, related words, and example sentences at Thesaurus.com

MANY definition and meaning | Collins English Dictionary You use many to indicate that you are talking about a large number of people or things. I don't think many people would argue with that. Not many films are made in Finland. Do you keep

many - Dictionary of English Many, innumerable, manifold, numerous imply the presence or succession of a large number of units. Many is a popular and common word for this idea: many times. Numerous, a more

Many - definition of many by The Free Dictionary A large number of persons or things: "For many are called, but few are chosen" (Matthew 22:14)

MANY Definition & Meaning | Many definition: constituting or forming a large number; numerous.. See examples of MANY used in a sentence

Many Definition & Meaning - YourDictionary Many definition: Amounting to or consisting of a large indefinite number

MANY Synonyms: 38 Similar and Opposite Words - Merriam-Webster Synonyms for MANY: numerous, multiple, several, countless, some, all kinds of, quite a few, multitudinous; Antonyms of MANY: few, limited, countable

MANY Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster The meaning of MANY is consisting of or amounting to a large but indefinite number. How to use many in a sentence

MANY | English meaning - Cambridge Dictionary We use many to refer to a large number of something countable. We most commonly use it in questions and in negative sentences:

many - Wiktionary, the free dictionary Many is used only with the plural of countable nouns (except in the combination many a). Its counterpart used with uncountable nouns is much. Many and much merge in the

347 Synonyms & Antonyms for MANY | Find 347 different ways to say MANY, along with antonyms, related words, and example sentences at Thesaurus.com

MANY definition and meaning | Collins English Dictionary You use many to indicate that you are talking about a large number of people or things. I don't think many people would argue with that. Not many films are made in Finland. Do you keep

many - Dictionary of English Many, innumerable, manifold, numerous imply the presence or succession of a large number of units. Many is a popular and common word for this idea: many times. Numerous, a more formal

Many - definition of many by The Free Dictionary A large number of persons or things: "For many are called, but few are chosen" (Matthew 22:14)

MANY Definition & Meaning | Many definition: constituting or forming a large number; numerous.. See examples of MANY used in a sentence

Many Definition & Meaning - YourDictionary Many definition: Amounting to or consisting of a large indefinite number

MANY Synonyms: 38 Similar and Opposite Words - Merriam-Webster Synonyms for MANY: numerous, multiple, several, countless, some, all kinds of, quite a few, multitudinous; Antonyms of MANY: few, limited, countable

Related Articles

- [microbiology an introduction 11th edition gooner](#)
- [the end times in chronological order](#)
- [red leaf yellow leaf](#)

[Back to Home](#)